(b) to (d) The recommendations of Abid Hussain Committee were considered by the Executive Council of the University at its meeting held on 17.4.2001 and the Council decided that a more detailed examination of the issue nominations on the governing bodies of the colleges was necessary. The Vice Chancellor has accordingly constituted a small group to further examine the issue.

Teacher-Student Ratio

3586. SHRI RAMACHANDRA KHUNTIA: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) what is the All India teacher-student ratio in primary, secondary schools and colleges during the last three years, year-wise and State-wise;

(b) the growth rate of teachers-students in primary, secondary schools and colleges;

(c) what are the comparative figures in this regard with some developed countries; and

(d) the fresh steps taken to improve teacher-student ratio all over the country?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (SHRI BACHI SINGH RAWAT): (a) All India and State-wise teacher-student ratio in primary, secondary schools and colleges during 1997-98, 1998-99 and 1999-2000 is as per Statement-I (*See* below).

(b) The growth rate of teachers-students in primary, secondary schools and colleges during 1997- 98, 1998-99 and 1999-2000 is as per Statement-II (*See* below).

(c) The figures of teacher-student ratio and growth rate of teachers and students in India as available in this Ministry and respective comparative figures of some developed countries reported in UNESCO Year Book' 99, are as per Statement-III (*See* below).

(d) At the primary school level efforts are made to keep the teacher-student ratio 1:40. Provision has been made to provide additional funds for recruitment additional teachers to reach this norm.

Statement-I

Teacher-Student Ratio

Sl. No.	States/UTs	Primary Schools			Secondary Schools			Colleges		
		1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1:49	1:46	1:47	1:32	1:33	1:34	1:17	1:17	1:16
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	1:36	1:38	1:35	1:29	1:25	1:25	1:19	1:20	1:19
3.	Assam	1:37	1:35	1:38	1:21	1:15	1:22	1:18	1:18	1:19
4.	Bihar*	1:62	1:63	1:63	1:42	1:43	1:43	1:21	1:21	1:21
5.	Goa	1:19	1:21	1:20	1:25	1:26	1:26	1:14	1:14	1:14
6.	Gujarat	1:47	1:51	1:51	1:30	1:31	1:32	1:32	1:32	1:31
7.	Haryana	1:47	1:46	1:43	1:23	1:26	1:26	1:17	1:19	1:19
8.	Himachal Pradesh	1:30	1:30	1:24	1:31	1:29	1:28	1:25	1:25	1:24
9.	J&K	1:30	1:30	1:30	1:17	1:17	1:17	1:18	1:18	1:17
10.	Karnataka	1:31	1:32	1:32	1:20	1:20	1:20	1:15	1:13	1:13
11.	Kerala	1:30	1:29	1:45	1:29	1:19	1:18	1:10	1:11	1:11
12.	Madhya Pradesh**	1:44	1:44	1:44	1:34	1:32	1:35	1:26	1:27	1:27
13.	Maharashtra	1:38	1:36	1:35	1:32	1:33	1:32	1:24	1:26	1:27
14.	Manipur	1:19	1:19	1:21	1:21	1:21	1:22	1:10	1:10	1:10
15.	Meghalaya	1:40	1:39	1:41	1:19	1:18	1:18	1:16	1:15	1:16
16.	Mizoram	1:28	1:24	1:26	1:09	1:14	1:9	1:16	1:15	1:16
17.	Nagaland	1:21	1:20	1:20	1:25	1:29	1:24	1:26	1:32	1:33
18.	Orissa	1:35	1:37	1:37	1:17	1:20	1:22	1:16	1:16	1:16
19.	Punjab	1:40	1:42	1:41	1:28	1:28	1:27	1:16	1:16	1:16
20.	Rajasthan	1:42	1:44	1:54	1:25	1:26	1:26	1:24	1:24	1:24
21.	Sikkim	1:17	1:18	1:21	1:21	1:21	1:22	1:22	1:22	1:22
22.	Tamil Nadu	1:39	1:39	1:36	1:45	1:43	1:38	1:13	1:13	1:13
23.	Tripura	1:18	1:21	1:29	1:17	1:17	1:17	1:25	1:25	1:26
24.	Uttar Pradesh***	1:42	1:42	1:42	1:39	1:39	1:40	1:35	1:37	1:38
25.	West Bengal	1:57	1:52	1:54	1:45	1:41	1:42	1:22	1:22	1:22
26	A & N Islands	1:21	1:20	1:21	1:22	1:21	1:20	1:10	1:13	1:13
27.	Chandigarh	1:42	1:26	1:30	1:28	1:22	1:22	1:16	1:16	1:16
28.	D & Nagar Haveli	1:39	1:45	1:50	1:25	1:36	1:23	1:14	1:14	1:14
29.	Daman & Diu	1:45	1:49	1:51	1:13	1:13	1:14	1:32	1:32	1:31
30.	Delhi	1:39	1:38	1:38	1:28	1:28	1:28	1:16	1:16	1:17
31.	Lakshadweep	1:33	1:25	1:29	1:15	1:17	1:26	1:10	1:11	1:11
32.	Pondicherry	1:27	1:26	1:27	1:27	1:30	1:30	1:10	1:13	1:13
	India	1:42	1:42	1:43	1:29	1:28	1:30	1:22	1:21	1:22

* Including Jharkhand
** Including Chhattisgarh
*** Including Uttaranchal

Statement-II

Growth Rate of Teachers

Levels	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
Primary schools	4.6%	1.7%	0.8%
Secondary Schools	2.7%	6.9%	-4.6%
Colleges (Average Growth Rate)	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%

Growth rate of Students

Levels	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
Primary schools	-2.7%	0.7%	2.7%
Secondary Schools	-6.7%	-0.3%	-0.2%
Colleges (Average Growth Rate)	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%

Statement-III

Teacher-Students Ratio in some developed countries

		1996-97		Growth Rate of Teachers 1996-97 (in percentage)		Growth Rate of Students 1996-97 (in percentage)	
St. No.	Developed Countries	First Level (Primary)	Second Level (Secondary)	First Level (Primary)	Second Level (Secondary)	First Level (Primary)	Second Level (Secondary)
1	India	1:46	1:32	2.8	1.6	0.3	2.3
2	Austria	1:12	1:10	1.9	-0.5	0.0	0.3
3	France	1:19	1:12	-2.6	1.0	-1.5	0.0
4	Germany	1:17	1:15	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.5
5	U.K.	1:19	1:14	-0.1	-2.6	0.8	-2.2

Hostels requirement in JNU

3587. PROF. (SHRIMATI) BHARATI RAY: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that three hostels are coming up in JNU Campus with the aid provided by the Ministry of Tribal Affairs/Social Justice and Empowerment, for meeting the hostel demands of SC/ ST students;